

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**

DAVID B. TURNER,

Plaintiff,

vs.

SAN DIEGO CENTRAL JAIL; DOES;
SAN DIEGO SHERIFFS, et al.,

Defendants.

Civil No. 13CV1133-WQH (BGS)

**ORDER: (1) DENYING
PLAINTIFF'S MOTION FOR
DEFAULT AS MOOT; (2)
DENYING MOTION TO
APPOINT COUNSEL AND (3)
DENYING MOTIONS TO STAY
AND FOR MONETARY RELIEF**

[Doc. Nos. 11, 15, 17, 24]

Plaintiff is a state prisoner proceeding pro se in this civil rights action filed pursuant to the Civil Rights Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1983. Defendants filed a Motion to Dismiss the Complaint pursuant to FED.R.CIV.P. 12(b) and this Court issued a Report and Recommendation on October 8, 2013 to dismiss the case for failure to exhaust. (Doc. No. 24.) Currently before the Court are Plaintiff's motion: (1) for default judgment; (2) for appointment of counsel and (3) for a stay and for all monetary relief requested be granted. (Doc. Nos. 11, 15, 17, 24.)

A. Motion for Default

On July 8, 2013, Plaintiff's Motion for Entry of Default was effectively filed. (Doc. No. 11.) Plaintiff provided no basis for his motion and in fact, stated that he had "no way to serve the defendants." (Doc. No. 11 at 2.) Prior to Plaintiff filing his motion

1 for default, however, Defendants the County of San Diego filed a motion to dismiss.
 2 (Doc. No. 9.) And on July 25, 2013, within the time allowed to file a responsive
 3 pleading, Defendants Torres, Hays and Saunders also filed a motion to dismiss. (Doc.
 4 No. 12.) Accordingly, Plaintiff's motion for default was premature and is moot. The
 5 motion for default judgment is **DENIED**.

6 **B. Motion for Appointment of Counsel**

7 Plaintiff also filed a motion for appointment of counsel. (Doc. No. 15.) Plaintiff
 8 specifically requested a "good civil rights" law firm or the contact information for the
 9 "Law Offices of Johny Cocdrin's in L.A. [sic]" He seeks counsel to assist him in
 10 because his mail is delayed and he has back problems. (*Id.*)

11 The Constitution provides no right to appointment of counsel in a civil case,
 12 however, unless an indigent litigant may lose his physical liberty if he loses the
 13 litigation. *Lassiter v. Dept. of Social Services*, 452 U.S. 18, 25 (1981). Nonetheless,
 14 under 28 U.S.C. § 1915(e)(1), district courts are granted discretion to appoint counsel
 15 for indigent persons. This discretion may be exercised only under "exceptional
 16 circumstances." *Terrell v. Brewer*, 935 F.2d 1015, 1017 (9th Cir. 1991). "A finding of
 17 exceptional circumstances requires an evaluation of both the 'likelihood of success
 18 on the merits and the ability of the plaintiff to articulate his claims pro se in light of the
 19 complexity of the legal issues involved.' Neither of these issues is dispositive and both
 20 must be viewed together before reaching a decision." *Id.* (quoting *Wilborn v. Escalderon*,
 21 789 F.2d 1328, 1331 (9th Cir. 1986)).

22 Plaintiff has thus far been able to articulate his claims. (Doc. No. 1, 7.)
 23 Furthermore, it does not appear that the legal issues involved are complex. *See Wilborn*
 24 *v. Escalderon*, 789 F.3d 1328, 1331 (9th Cir. 1986) (noting that, "If all that was required
 25 to establish successfully the complexity of the relevant issues was a demonstration of the
 26 need for development of further facts, practically all cases would involve complex legal
 27 issues."). Moreover, it does not appear that Plaintiff has a likelihood of success on the
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1 merits because the Court already recommended that the claims be dismissed for failing
2 to exhaust the required administrative procedures prior to filing. (Doc. No. 24.)

3 The Court **DENIES** Plaintiff's request without prejudice, as neither the interests
4 of justice nor exceptional circumstances warrant appointment of counsel at this time.
5 *LaMere v. Risley*, 827 F.2d 622, 626 (9th Cir. 1987); *Terrell*, 935 F.2d at 1017.

6 **C. Motions to Stay and for Monetary Relief**

7 Plaintiff filed two motions to stay with additional motions for the court to grant
8 his request for all monetary relief. (Doc. Nos. 17, 20.) Plaintiff's basis for requesting
9 a stay is that he is incarcerated and has a "monetary problem." (Doc. No. 17 at 1.)
10 Plaintiff further requested that all relief sought in his First Amended Complaint be
11 granted due to defendants failure to answer the complaint. (*Id.* at 2.) In the subsequent
12 motion for stay, Plaintiff reiterates that he needs a stay because he is incarcerated and
13 lacks money. (Doc. No. 20 at 3.) Plaintiff also states he needs a stay because he has a
14 conflict of interest with the County of San Diego. (*Id.*)

15 The district court has broad discretion to stay proceedings as an incident to its
16 power to control its own docket." *Clinton v. Jones*, 520 U.S. 681, 707 (1997) (citing
17 *Landis v. North American Co.*, 299 U.S. 248, 254 (1936)). "The proponent of the stay
18 bears the burden of establishing its need." *Id.* at 706. The Court considers the following
19 factors when ruling on a request to stay proceedings: (1) the possible damage which may
20 result from the granting of a stay; (2) the hardship or inequity which a party may suffer
21 in being required to go forward, and (3) the orderly course of justice, measured in terms
22 of the simplifying or complicating of issues, proof, and questions of law which could be
23 expected to result from a stay. *Filtrol Corp. v. Kelleher*, 467 F.2d 242, 244 (9th
24 Cir.1972) (quoting *CMAX, Inc. v. Hall*, 300 F.2d 265, 268 (9th Cir.1962)). In
25 considering a stay order, the court should "balance the length of any stay against the
26 strength of the justification given for it." *Young v. I.N.S.*, 208 F.3d 1116, 1119 (9th
27 Cir.2000).

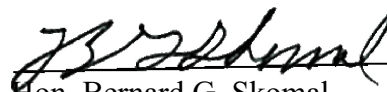
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1 The Court finds that Plaintiff has not met his burden of showing that a stay of this
2 action is necessary. The Court reviewed Plaintiff's First Amended Complaint and
3 Defendants' motions to dismiss and recommended that the complaint be dismissed
4 without prejudice for failure to exhaust his claims before filing suit. (Doc. No. 24.) In
5 any event, granting a stay at this time will delay the case unnecessarily, especially given
6 the Court's recommendation that Plaintiff's complaint be dismissed without prejudice.
7 Moreover, it is not likely that a stay will simplify the issues in the case or resolve any
8 questions of law. For the reasons stated, the Court **DENIES** the motion to stay.

9 The Court further denies Plaintiff's requests for monetary relief for the same
10 reasons addressed in the Report and Recommendation. (*See* Doc. No. 24.)

11 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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13 DATED: November 19, 2013

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15 Hon. Bernard G. Skomal
16 U.S. Magistrate Judge
17 United States District Court
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